

Calculus I

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Study Guide 13 EC

Class: \_\_\_\_\_

Due Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Score: \_\_\_\_\_

No Work  $\Leftrightarrow$  No Points

Use Pencil Only  $\Leftrightarrow$  Be Neat & Organized

Quadratic Approximation of  $f(x)$  near  $a$ :

$$f(x) \approx f(a) + f'(a)(x - a) + \frac{f''(a)}{2}(x - a)^2$$

Example: Use quadratic approximation to estimate  $3.1^4$ .

Solution: Use  $f(x) = x^4$ , and  $a = 3$ , now we find and evaluate the following  $f(3) = 3^4 = 81$ ,

$$f'(x) = 4x^3, \text{ and } f'(3) = 4(3^3) = 108,$$

$$f''(x) = 12x^2, \text{ and } f''(3) = 12(3^2) = 108,$$

We continue by plugging these values into the quadratic approximation

$$f(x) \approx f(a) + f'(a)(x - a) + \frac{f''(a)}{2}(x - a)^2$$

$$x^4 \approx 81 + 108(x - 3) + \frac{108}{2}(x - 3)^2$$

Now we simplify to get  $x^4 \approx 81 + 108(x - 3) + 54(x - 3)^2$

If we replace  $x$  with 3.1, we get  $3.1^4 \approx 81 + 108(3.1 - 3) + 54(3.1 - 3)^2$

Perform basic computation, we get  $3.1^4 \approx 92.34$

1. (6 points) Use quadratic approximation to estimate  $\sqrt{10}$ .

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. (6 points) Use quadratic approximation to estimate  $\sin 89^\circ$ .

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2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. (6 points) Use quadratic approximation to estimate  $\tan 46^\circ$ .

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3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. (7 points) Use quadratic approximation to estimate  $\sqrt[3]{66}$ .

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4. \_\_\_\_\_